

Latin III Summer Assignment

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NOMEN/DIES

Latin III

Please complete the following packet in order to prepare yourself to enter Latin III. All of the concepts and practice below is review from Latin II and are items that must be mastered in order to be successful in Latin III.

This assignment will be collected on the first day of class. These are the concepts that we will review the first week of classes. After the first week, we will have a **REVIEW QUIZ** on these topics and then we are moving on, so be prepared!

I. Identify the definition, formation, and translation of the following grammar concepts.

Concept	Definition	Formation	Translation
present active infinitive			
present passive infinitive			
perfect active infinitive			
present active participle		Decl. Endings? _____	
perfect passive participle		Decl. Endings? _____	
future active participle		Decl. Endings? _____	
ablative absolute		X	Literal: Temporal: Causal:
imperfect subjunctive			(as if in CC or IQ)
pluperfect subjunctive			(as if in CC or IQ)
cum clause		starts from: ends at:	<i>cum</i> translates as
indirect question		starts from: ends at:	X

2. **PASSIVE VERBS:** Please fill in the following endings for passive verbs. The first is done for you.

Present Tense Endings: "I am verbed"

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	r	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Imperfect Tense Endings: "I was being verbing"

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	bar	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Future Tense Endings: "I will be verbed" 1ST AND 2ND

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	bor	
2 nd		
3 rd		

3RD AND 4TH

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	ar	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Perfect Tense Endings: "I was verbed"

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	4th PP + sum	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Pluperfect Tense Endings: "I had been verbed"

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	4th PP + eram	
2 nd		
3 rd		

Future Perfect Tense Endings: "I will have been verbed"

Person	Singular	Plural
1 st	4th PP + ero	
2 nd		
3 rd		

***Infinitives:* to be verbed**

1st conjugation: are = _____

2nd conjugation: ēre = _____

3rd conjugation: ere = _____

4th conjugation: ire = _____

Translation and Comprehension:

(N.B. you may find this word order difficult in some spots where it was adapted from original Latin text)

Gaius Iūlius Caesar, dux praeclārus Rōmānōrum, in Galliā pugnāns multa dē Britannīā cognōvit. Mercātōrēs enim ē Britannīā ad Galliam trānsgressī multa emēbant ac vēndēbant; et Rōmānīs, Caesare duce, contrā Britannōs et Gallōs semper pugnāre necesse erat.

Caesar igitur, Gallīs victīs, in Brittanniam trānsgredī cōstituit. 5

Profectūrī tamen mīlitēs, magnā tempestāte coortā, nāvēs cōnscendere vix poterant. Complūribus post diēbus, cum tempestāte nāvēs paene dēlēvissent, Rōmānī Britanniae appropinquantēs incolās in omnibus collibus cōspexērunt. Britannī Rōmānōs, pīlīs coniectīs, dēpellere cōnātī sunt; sed, quamquam multōs Rōmānōrum vulnerāvērunt, 10 tandem superāī sunt.

Vocabulary: dux ducis: m., general. pugnāre: to fight. transgredior, transgredī, transgressus sum: to go across. cōnscendere: to board (ship). īnstruere: to deploy, draw up in battle lines. pīlum –ī: n., javelin. dēpellere: to drive away.

Translate the passage *on a separate sheet of paper*. As you are translating, identify the following (they go in order as you read):

1. A present active participle: _____
What noun is it modifying? _____
What is the gender, case, and number of both? _____
2. A perfect passive participle (of a deponent): _____
What noun is it modifying? _____
What is the gender, case, and number of both? _____
3. An ablative absolute: _____
What type of ablative absolute is this? _____
So how do you translate it? _____
4. Another ablative absolute: _____
What type of participle? _____
So how do you translate it? _____
5. A future active participle: _____
What noun is it modifying? _____
What is the gender, case, and number of both? _____

6. Another ablative absolute! Hooray! _____

What type of participle? _____

So how do you translate it? _____

7. A cum clause: _____

What is the tense of the subjunctive verb? _____

So how do you translate it? _____

8. Another present active participle: _____

What noun is it modifying? _____

What is the gender, case, and number of both? _____

9. One more ablative absolute! _____

What type of participle? _____

So how do you translate it? _____

Caesar's thoughts on summer work?

